W790 AI TOP

User's Manual

Rev. 103

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- For detailed product information, carefully read the User's Manual.
- For quick set-up of the product, refer to the Quick Installation Guide on GIGABYTE's website.
  https://download.gigabyte.com/FileList/Manual/mb_manual_quick-guide_w790.pdf

For product-related information, check on our website at: https://www.gigabyte.com

Identifying Your Motherboard Revision

The revision number on your motherboard looks like this: "REV: X.X." For example, "REV: 1.0" means the revision of the motherboard is 1.0. Check your motherboard revision before updating motherboard BIOS, drivers, or when looking for technical information.

Example:

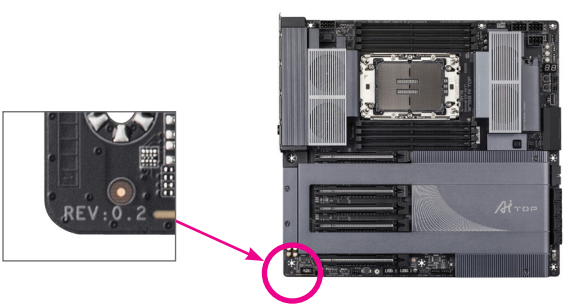


Table of Contents

Chapter 1 Product Introduction 4
- 1-1 Motherboard Layout 4
- 1-2 Motherboard Block Diagram 5
- 1-3 Box Contents 6

Chapter 2 Hardware Installation 7
- 2-1 Installation Precautions 7
- 2-2 Product Specifications 8
- 2-3 Installing the CPU and CPU Cooler 11
- 2-4 Installing the Memory 14
- 2-5 Installing an Expansion Card 16
- 2-6 Back Panel Connectors 17
- 2-7 Onboard Buttons and LEDs 19
- 2-8 Internal Connectors 21

Chapter 3 BIOS Setup 36

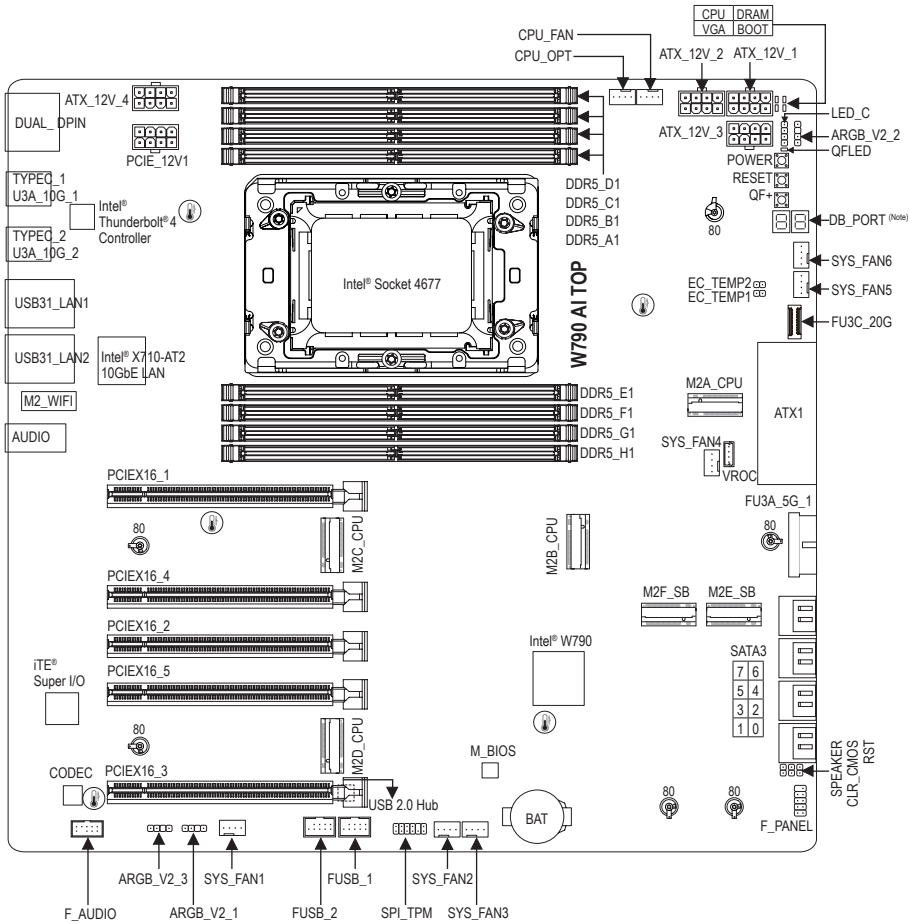
Chapter 4 Installing the Operating System and Drivers 38
- 4-1 Operating System Installation 38
- 4-2 Drivers Installation 39

Chapter 5 Configuring a RAID Set 40
- 5-1 Configuring a RAID Set 40
- 5-2 Debug LED Codes 41

Regulatory Notices 45
Contact Us 48

Chapter 1 Product Introduction

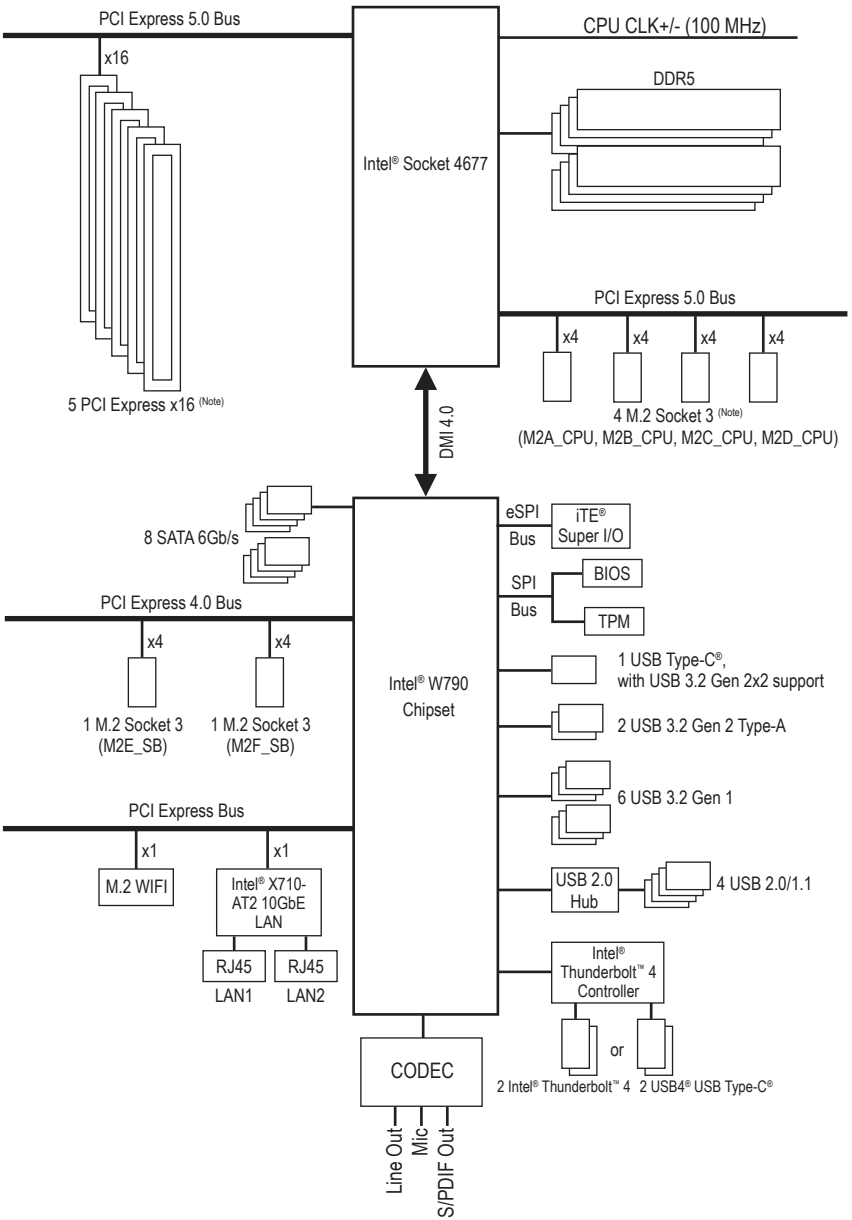
1-1 Motherboard Layout



Temperature sensor

(Note) For debug code information, please refer to the "Debug LED Codes" pages.

1-2 Motherboard Block Diagram



(Note) Actual support may vary by CPU.

1-3 Box Contents

- ☑ W790 AI TOP motherboard
- ☑ User's Manual
- ☑ Quick Installation Guide
- ☑ One antenna
- ☑ Four SATA cables
- ☑ Two thermistor cables
- ☑ One Velcro cable tie
- ☑ Two DisplayPort In cables
- ☑ Two CPU carriers
- ☑ One Dual 24-pin ATX power supply adapter cable
- ☑ Four M.2 thermal pads
- ☑ Two packs of M.2 thick/thin rubber pads

* The box contents above are for reference only and the actual items shall depend on the product package you obtain. The box contents are subject to change without notice.

Chapter 2 Hardware Installation

2-1 Installation Precautions

The motherboard contains numerous delicate electronic circuits and components which can become damaged as a result of electrostatic discharge (ESD). Prior to installation, carefully read the user's manual and follow these procedures:

- Prior to installation, make sure the chassis is suitable for the motherboard.
- Prior to installation, do not remove or break motherboard S/N (Serial Number) sticker or warranty sticker provided by your dealer. These stickers are required for warranty validation.
- Always remove the AC power by unplugging the power cord from the power outlet before installing or removing the motherboard or other hardware components.
- When connecting hardware components to the internal connectors on the motherboard, make sure they are connected tightly and securely.
- When handling the motherboard, avoid touching any metal leads or connectors.
- It is best to wear an electrostatic discharge (ESD) wrist strap when handling electronic components such as a motherboard, CPU or memory. If you do not have an ESD wrist strap, keep your hands dry and first touch a metal object to eliminate static electricity.
- Prior to installing the motherboard, please have it on top of an antistatic pad or within an electrostatic shielding container.
- Before connecting or unplugging the power supply cable from the motherboard, make sure the power supply has been turned off.
- Before turning on the power, make sure the power supply voltage has been set according to the local voltage standard.
- Before using the product, please verify that all cables and power connectors of your hardware components are connected.
- To prevent damage to the motherboard, do not allow screws to come in contact with the motherboard circuit or its components.
- Make sure there are no leftover screws or metal components placed on the motherboard or within the computer casing.
- Do not place the computer system on an uneven surface.
- Do not place the computer system in a high-temperature or wet environment.
- Turning on the computer power during the installation process can lead to damage to system components as well as physical harm to the user.
- If you are uncertain about any installation steps or have a problem related to the use of the product, please consult a certified computer technician.
- If you use an adapter, extension power cable, or power strip, ensure to consult with its installation and/or grounding instructions.

2-2 Product Specifications

CPU	◆ LGA4677 socket: Support for Intel® Xeon® W-3500/W-3400/W-2500/W-2400 Series Processors (Go to GIGABYTE's website for the latest CPU support list.) ◆ L3 cache varies with CPU
Chipset	◆ Intel® W790 Express Chipset
Memory	◆ Support for DDR5 4800 MHz memory modules ◆ 8 x DDR5 DIMM sockets ▸▸ Intel® Xeon® W-3500/W-3400 Series Processors support 8-Channel memory architecture ▸▸ Intel® Xeon® W-2500/W-2400 Series Processors support 4-Channel memory architecture * The DDR5_C1, DDR5_D1, DDR5_G1, and DDR5_H1 sockets become unavailable when an Intel® Xeon® W-2500/W-2400 series processor is used. ◆ Support for DDR5 ECC Registered memory modules and up to 2 TB of system memory ▸▸ RDIMM-3DS memory supports up to 256 GB per DIMM ▸▸ RDIMM memory supports up to 64 GB per DIMM ◆ Support for Extreme Memory Profile (XMP) memory modules (The CPU and memory configuration may affect the supported memory types, data rate (speed), and number of DRAM modules, please refer to "Memory Support List" on GIGABYTE's website for more information.)
Audio	◆ Realtek® Audio CODEC ◆ High Definition Audio ◆ 2/4/5.1/7.1-channel * You can change the functionality of an audio jack using the audio software. To configure 7.1-channel audio, access the audio software for audio settings. ◆ Support for S/PDIF Out
LAN	◆ Intel® X710-AT2 10GbE LAN chip (10 Gbps/5 Gbps/2.5 Gbps/1 Gbps/100 Mbps) * Wake On LAN not supported
Wireless Communication Module	◆ Intel® Wi-Fi 7 BE200NGW - 802.11a, b, g, n, ac, ax, be, supporting 2.4/5/6 GHz carrier frequency bands - BLUETOOTH 5.4 - Support for 11be 320MHz wireless standard (Actual data rate may vary depending on environment and equipment.) * Wake On LAN not supported * Wi-Fi 7 features require Windows 11 SV3 to function properly. (There is no support driver for Windows 10.) * Wi-Fi 7 channels on 6 GHz band availability depends on individual country's regulations.
Expansion Slots	◆ CPU: - 5 x PCI Express x16 slots, supporting PCIe 5.0 and running at x16 * The PCIEX16_4 and PCIEX16_5 slots become unavailable when an Intel® Xeon® W-2500/W-2400 series processor is used. * The PCI Express x16 slots support only graphics cards or NVMe SSDs. For optimum performance, if only one PCI Express graphics card is to be installed, be sure to install it in the PCIEX16_1 slot.

Storage Interface	◆ CPU: - 4 x M.2 connectors (Socket 3, M key, type 2280 PCIe 5.0 x4/x2 SSD support) (M2A_CPU, M2B_CPU, M2C_CPU, M2D_CPU) * The M2C_CPU and M2D_CPU connectors become unavailable when an Intel® Xeon® W-2500/W-2400 series processor is used. ◆ Chipset: - 2 x M.2 connectors (Socket 3, M key, type 2280 PCIe 4.0 x4/x2 SSD support) (M2E_SB, M2F_SB) - 8 x SATA 6Gb/s connectors ◆ RAID 0, RAID 1, RAID 5, and RAID 10 support for NVMe SSD storage devices ◆ RAID 0, RAID 1, RAID 5, and RAID 10 support for SATA storage devices
USB	◆ Chipset+Intel® Thunderbolt™ 4 Controller: - 2 x USB4® USB Type-C® ports on the back panel ◆ Chipset: - 1 x USB Type-C® port with USB 3.2 Gen 2x2 support, available through the internal USB header - 2 x USB 3.2 Gen 2 Type-A ports (red) on the back panel - 6 x USB 3.2 Gen 1 ports (4 ports on the back panel, 2 ports available through the internal USB header) ◆ Chipset+USB 2.0 Hub: - 4 x USB 2.0/1.1 ports available through the internal USB headers
Internal Connectors	◆ 1 x 24-pin ATX main power connector ◆ 4 x 8-pin ATX 12V power connectors ◆ 1 x PCIe power connector ◆ 1 x CPU fan header ◆ 1 x CPU fan/water cooling pump header ◆ 6 x system fan headers ◆ 3 x addressable RGB Gen2 LED strip headers ◆ 1 x RGB LED strip header ◆ 6 x M.2 Socket 3 connectors ◆ 8 x SATA 6Gb/s connectors ◆ 1 x front panel header ◆ 1 x front panel audio header ◆ 1 x USB Type-C® header, with USB 3.2 Gen 2x2 support ◆ 1 x USB 3.2 Gen 1 header ◆ 2 x USB 2.0/1.1 headers ◆ 1 x Trusted Platform Module header (For the GC-TPM2.0 SPI V2 module only) ◆ 1 x power button ◆ 1 x reset button ◆ 1 x Q-Flash Plus button ◆ 1 x speaker header ◆ 1 x reset jumper ◆ 2 x temperature sensor headers ◆ 1 x Clear CMOS jumper ◆ 1 x Intel® VROC Upgrade Key header

Back Panel Connectors	◆ 2 x DisplayPort In ports ◆ 2 x Thunderbolt™ 4 connectors (USB4® USB Type-C® ports) ◆ 2 x antenna connectors (2T2R) ◆ 2 x USB 3.2 Gen 2 Type-A ports (red) ◆ 4 x USB 3.2 Gen 1 ports ◆ 2 x RJ-45 ports ◆ 1 x optical S/PDIF Out connector ◆ 2 x audio jacks
I/O Controller	◆ iTE® I/O Controller Chip
Hardware Monitor	◆ Voltage detection ◆ Temperature detection ◆ Fan speed detection ◆ Water cooling flow rate detection ◆ Fan fail warning ◆ Fan speed control * Whether the fan (pump) speed control function is supported will depend on the fan (pump) you install.
BIOS	◆ 1 x 512 Mbit flash ◆ Use of licensed AMI UEFI BIOS ◆ PnP 1.0a, DMI 2.7, WfM 2.0, SM BIOS 2.7, ACPI 5.0
Unique Features	◆ Support for GIGABYTE Control Center (GCC) * Available applications in GCC may vary by motherboard model. Supported functions of each application may also vary depending on motherboard specifications. ◆ Support for Q-Flash ◆ Support for Q-Flash Plus ◆ Support for Smart Backup
Bundled Software	◆ Norton® Internet Security (OEM version) ◆ LAN bandwidth management software * Service discontinued as a result of contract termination by the software provider.
Operating System	◆ Support for Windows 11 64-bit (Go to GIGABYTE's website for operating system support information.)
Form Factor	◆ E-ATX Form Factor; 30.5cm x 33.0cm

* GIGABYTE reserves the right to make any changes to the product specifications and product-related information without prior notice.

☞ Please visit the **SERVICE/SUPPORT\Utility** page on GIGABYTE's website to download the latest version of apps.
https://www.gigabyte.com/Support/Utility/Motherboard?m=ut

2-3 Installing the CPU and CPU Cooler

Read the following guidelines before you begin to install the CPU:

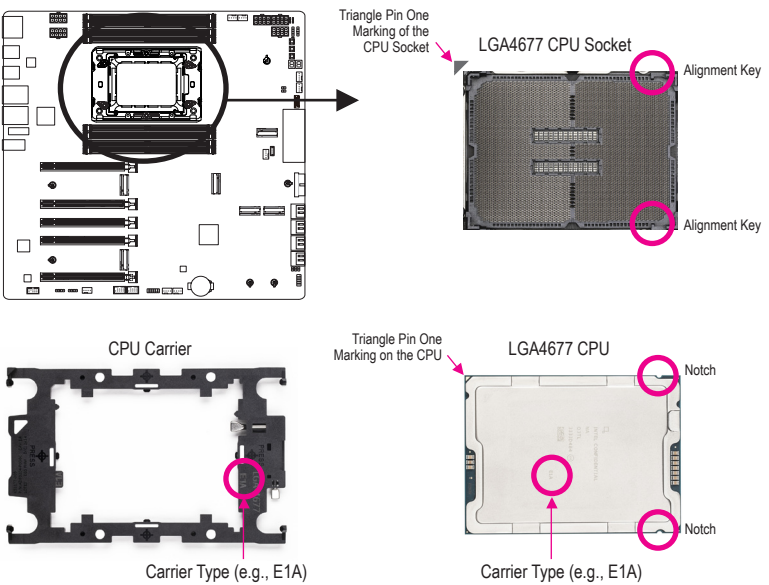
- Make sure that the motherboard supports the CPU.
  (Go to GIGABYTE's website for the latest CPU support list.)
- Prepare a T30 star screwdriver.
- Always turn off the computer and unplug the power cord from the power outlet before installing the CPU to prevent hardware damage.
- Apply an even and thin layer of thermal grease on the surface of the CPU.
- Do not turn on the computer if the CPU cooler is not installed, otherwise overheating and damage of the CPU may occur.
- Set the CPU host frequency in accordance with the CPU specifications. It is not recommended that the system bus frequency be set beyond hardware specifications since it does not meet the standard requirements for the peripherals. If you wish to set the frequency beyond the standard specifications, please do so according to your hardware specifications including the CPU, graphics card, memory, hard drive, etc.

A. Installing the CPU in the CPU carrier

Select the corresponding CPU carrier based on your CPU. The carrier name (E1A, E1B) is marked on the carrier.

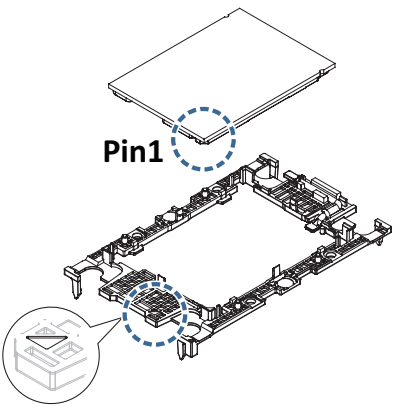
※CPU Carrier Types:

CPU	Xeon® W-3500/W-3400 Series	Xeon® W-2500/W-2400 Series
Carrier Type	E1A	E1B



☞ Please visit GIGABYTE's website for details on hardware installation.
https://www.gigabyte.com/WebPage/210/quick-guide.html?m=sw

❶

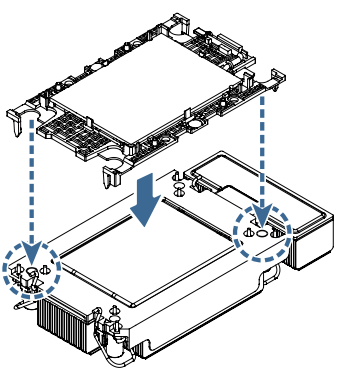


Align the CPU and gently press it down to secure it onto the carrier. Apply an even and thin layer of thermal grease on the surface of the installed CPU.

B. Installing CPU onto the CPU cooler

Remove the protective cover from the bottom of the CPU cooler and carefully flip it over. Then, install the assembled CPU and carrier onto the bottom of the CPU cooler. Ensure that the carrier latches on the four corners properly lock onto the heatsink.

❷

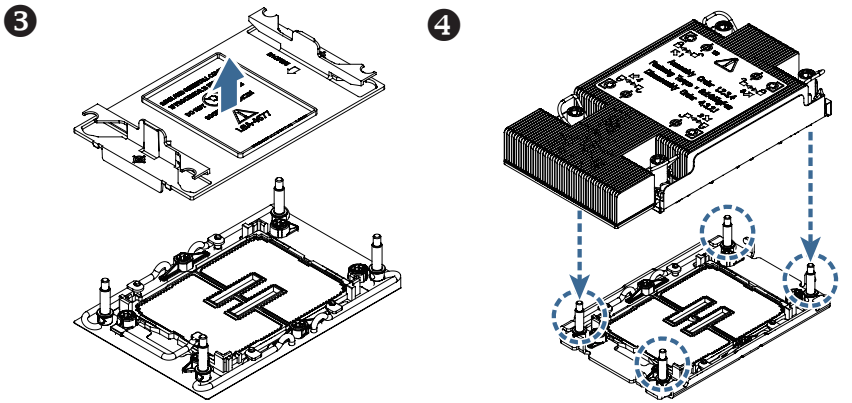


C. Placing the CPU cooler and CPU onto the CPU socket

C-1 Remove the CPU socket cover. Always replace the plastic protective cover when the CPU is not installed to protect the CPU socket.

C-2 Align the CPU cooler with the CPU socket using the guide pins, and ensure the triangle markings point in the correct direction. Then, place the CPU cooler on top of the CPU.

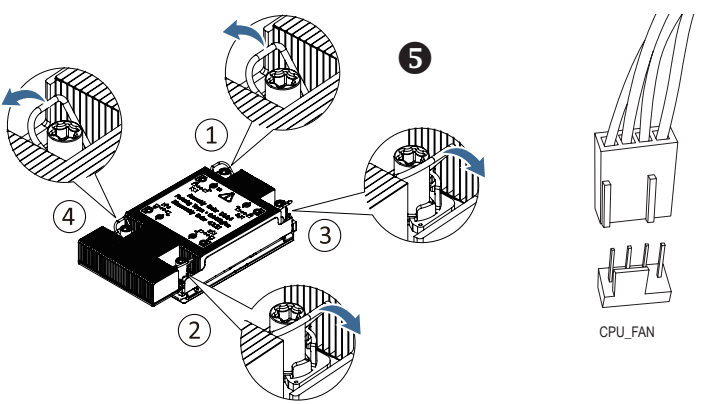
(Actual installation process may differ depending the CPU cooler to be used. Refer to the user's manual for your CPU cooler.)



D. Securing the CPU cooler

D-1 Press down the steel wires on all four corners to secure them into the locked position. Then use a T30 star screwdriver to tighten the screws in the 1-2-3-4 sequence. (Note: When removing the cooler, loosen the screws in the reverse order, 4-3-2-1, and then lift the steel wires upward to unlock.)

D-2 Finally, attach the power connector of the CPU cooler to the CPU fan header (CPU_FAN) on the motherboard.



* The images above are for reference only. Actual product appearance may vary.

2-4 Installing the Memory

Read the following guidelines before you begin to install the memory:

- Make sure that the motherboard supports the memory. It is recommended that memory of the same capacity, brand, speed, and chips be used. (Go to GIGABYTE's website for the latest supported memory speeds and memory modules.)
- Always turn off the computer and unplug the power cord from the power outlet before installing the memory to prevent hardware damage.
- Memory modules have a foolproof design. A memory module can be installed in only one direction. If you are unable to insert the memory, switch the direction.
- To maintain the stability of memory operation, add a heat dissipation solution as needed based on the system requirements.

The memory status LED will light up if the memory module is installed in the incorrect slot before booting. Ensure that the memory module is installed in the correct slot. Refer to the table for memory installation instructions.



8 Channel Memory Configuration

The Intel® Xeon® W-3500/W-3400 series processors support 8-Channel memory. After the memory is installed, the BIOS will automatically detect the specifications and capacity of the memory. Enabling the 8-Channel memory mode will result in an eightfold increase in the original memory bandwidth.

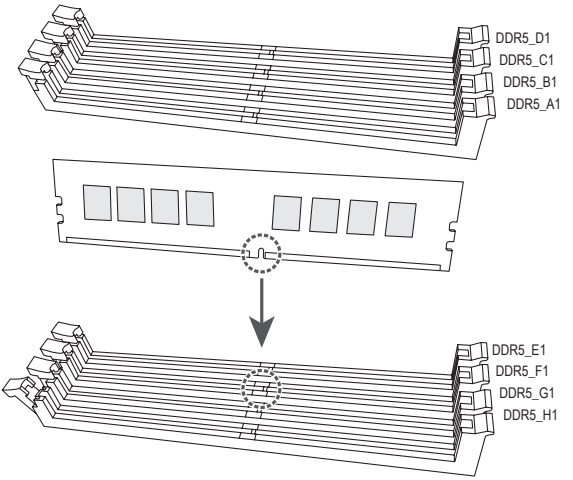
The eight memory sockets are divided into eight channels:

- Channel A: DDR5_A1
- Channel B: DDR5_B1
- Channel C: DDR5_C1
- Channel D: DDR5_D1
- Channel E: DDR5_E1
- Channel F: DDR5_F1
- Channel G: DDR5_G1
- Channel H: DDR5_H1

※ Recommended Memory Configurations:

	DDR5_H1	DDR5_G1	DDR5_F1	DDR5_E1	DDR5_A1	DDR5_B1	DDR5_C1	DDR5_D1
1 Module	--	--	--	--	✔	--	--	--
1 Module	--	--	--	--	--	✔	--	--
1 Module	--	--	--	✔	--	--	--	--
1 Module	--	--	✔	--	--	--	--	--
2 Modules	--	✔	--	--	✔	--	--	--
2 Modules	--	--	--	✔	--	--	✔	--
4 Modules	--	✔	--	✔	✔	--	✔	--
6 Modules	--	✔	✔	✔	✔	--	✔	✔
6 Modules	✔	✔	--	✔	✔	✔	✔	--
6 Modules	✔	✔	--	✔	--	✔	✔	✔
6 Modules	✔	✔	✔	--	✔	✔	--	✔
8 Modules	✔	✔	✔	✔	✔	✔	✔	✔

("✔"=Installed, "- -"=No Memory)

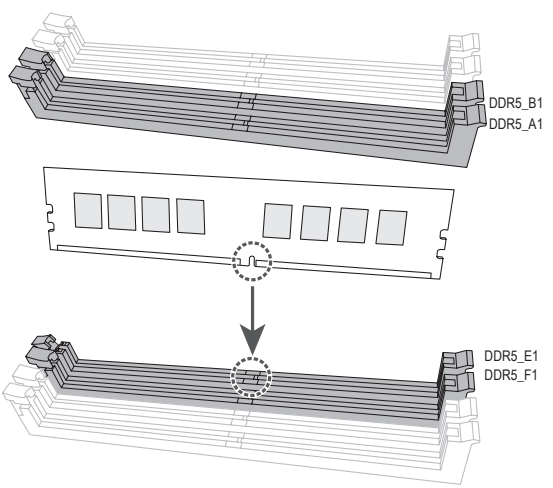


4 Channel Memory Configuration

The Intel® Xeon® W-2500/W-2400 series processors support 4-Channel memory. After the memory is installed, the BIOS will automatically detect the specifications and capacity of the memory. Enabling Quad Channel memory mode will quadruple the original memory bandwidth.

Quad channel memory architecture

- Channel A: DDR5_A1
- Channel B: DDR5_B1
- Channel E: DDR5_E1
- Channel F: DDR5_F1



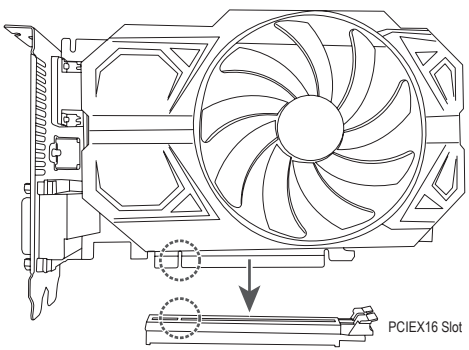
2-5 Installing an Expansion Card

Read the following guidelines before you begin to install an expansion card:

- Make sure the motherboard supports the expansion card. Carefully read the manual that came with your expansion card.
- Always turn off the computer and unplug the power cord from the power outlet before installing an expansion card to prevent hardware damage.

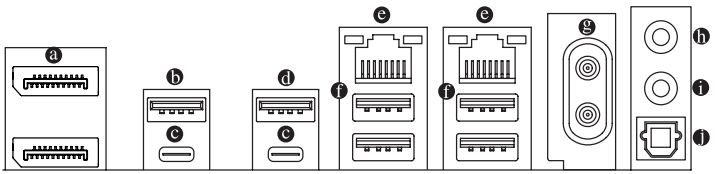
Follow the steps below to correctly install your expansion card in the expansion slot.

1. Locate an expansion slot that supports your card. Remove the metal slot cover from the chassis back panel.
2. Align the card with the slot, and press down on the card until it is fully seated in the slot.
3. Make sure that the expansion card is fully seated in its slot.
4. Secure the card's metal bracket to the chassis back panel with a screw.
5. After installing all expansion cards, replace the chassis cover(s).
6. Turn on your computer. If necessary, go to BIOS Setup to make any required BIOS changes for your expansion card(s).
7. Install the driver provided with the expansion card in your operating system.



☞ Please visit GIGABYTE's website for details on using PCIe EZ-Latch Plus.
https://www.gigabyte.com/WebPage/922/removePCIE.html

2-6 Back Panel Connectors



a DisplayPort In Port

The DisplayPort In port offers video outputs to the motherboard. Refer to the Thunderbolt™ 4 Connector for more information.

b USB 3.2 Gen 2 Type-A Port (Red) (Q-Flash Plus Port)

The USB 3.2 Gen 2 port supports the USB 3.2 Gen 2 specification and is compatible to the USB 3.2 Gen 1 and USB 2.0 specification. Use this port for USB devices. Before using Q-Flash Plus (Note), make sure to insert the USB flash drive into this port first.

c Thunderbolt™ 4 Connector (USB4® USB Type-C® Port)

The connector supports standard DisplayPort and Thunderbolt™ video outputs. You can connect a standard DisplayPort/Thunderbolt™ monitor to this connector with an adapter cable. When connecting a monitor, the actual supported resolution may vary depending on the external graphics card and the monitor you are using. Also, the connector is reversible and supports the USB4® specification and is compatible to the USB 3.2 Gen 2, USB 3.2 Gen 1, and USB 2.0 specifications. You can use this port for USB devices, too.

Follow the steps below to install the DisplayPort or Thunderbolt™ devices:

Step 1:

Connect the included DisplayPort in cable from the graphics card to the DisplayPort In port on the back panel.

Step 2:

Then connect the DisplayPort or Thunderbolt™ devices to Thunderbolt™ 4 connector to complete.

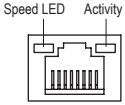
When connecting DisplayPort or Thunderbolt™ monitor(s), if you connect the cable to the upper DisplayPort In port, you must connect the monitor's cable to the first Thunderbolt™ 4 connector (the one near the DisplayPort In port). If you connect the cable to the lower DisplayPort In port, you must connect the monitor's cable to the second Thunderbolt™ 4 connector (the one near the RJ-45 LAN port).

d USB 3.2 Gen 2 Type-A Port (Red)

The USB 3.2 Gen 2 port supports the USB 3.2 Gen 2 specification and is compatible to the USB 3.2 Gen 1 and USB 2.0 specification. Use this port for USB devices.

e RJ-45 LAN Port

The LAN port provides an Internet connection with data rates of up to 10 Gbps. The following describes the states of the LAN port LEDs.



Speed LED:

State	Description
Orange	10 Gbps data rate
Green	5 Gbps/2.5 Gbps/1 Gbps data rate
Off	100 Mbps data rate

Activity LED:

State	Description
Blinking	Data transmission or receiving is occurring
On	No data transmission or receiving is occurring

(Note) To enable the Q-Flash Plus function, please navigate to the "Unique Features" page of GIGABYTE's website for more information.

ⓕ USB 3.2 Gen 1 Port

The USB 3.2 Gen 1 port supports the USB 3.2 Gen 1 specification and is compatible to the USB 2.0 specification. Use this port for USB devices.

ⓖ Antenna Connectors (2T2R)

Use this connector to connect an antenna.



Tighten the antennas to the antenna connectors and then aim the antennas correctly for better signal reception.

ⓗ Line Out

The line out jack. For better sound quality, it is recommended that you connect your headphone/speaker to this jack (actual effects may vary by the device being used).

ⓘ Mic In

The Mic in jack. The mic in jack supports only mono microphone input.

ⓙ Optical S/PDIF Out Connector

This connector provides digital audio out to an external audio system that supports digital optical audio. Before using this feature, ensure that your audio system provides an optical digital audio in connector.

Audio Jack Configurations:

Jack	Headphone/ 2-channel	4-channel	5.1-channel	7.1-channel
ⓗ Line Out/Front Speaker Out		✔	✔	✔
ⓘ Mic In/Rear Speaker Out	✔	✔	✔	✔
Front Panel Line Out/Side Speaker Out			✔	✔
Front Panel Mic In/Center/Sub-woofer Speaker Out				✔



You can change the functionality of an audio jack using the audio software. To configure 7.1-channel audio, access the audio software for audio settings.



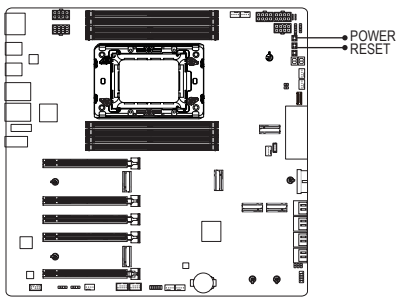
- When removing the cable connected to a back panel connector, first remove the cable from your device and then remove it from the motherboard.
- When removing the cable, pull it straight out from the connector. Do not rock it side to side to prevent an electrical short inside the cable connector.

☞ Please visit GIGABYTE's website for details on configuring the audio software.
https://www.gigabyte.com/WebPage/697/realtek897-audio.html

2-7 Onboard Buttons and LEDs

Quick Buttons

This motherboard has 2 quick buttons: power button and reset button. The power button and reset button allow users to quickly turn on/off or reset the computer in an open-case environment when they want to change hardware components or conduct hardware testing.

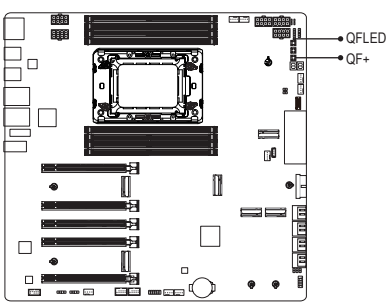


POWER: Power Button
RESET: Reset Button

The reset button provides you with several functions to use. To remap the button to perform different tasks, please navigate to the "BIOS Setup" page of GIGABYTE's website and search for "RST (MULTIKEY)" for more information.

QF+(Q-Flash Plus Button)

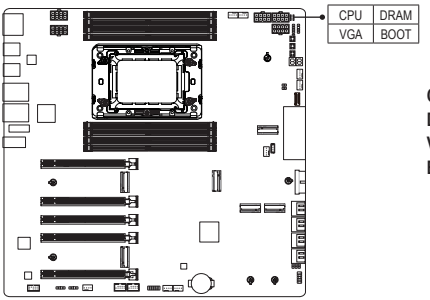
Q-Flash Plus allows you to update the BIOS when your system is off (S5 shutdown state). Save the latest BIOS on a USB thumb drive and plug it into the dedicated port, and then you can now flash the BIOS automatically by simply pressing the Q-Flash Plus button. The QFLED will flash when the BIOS matching and flashing activities start and will stop flashing when the main BIOS flashing is complete.



To enable the Q-Flash Plus function, please navigate to the "Unique Features" page of GIGABYTE's website for more information.

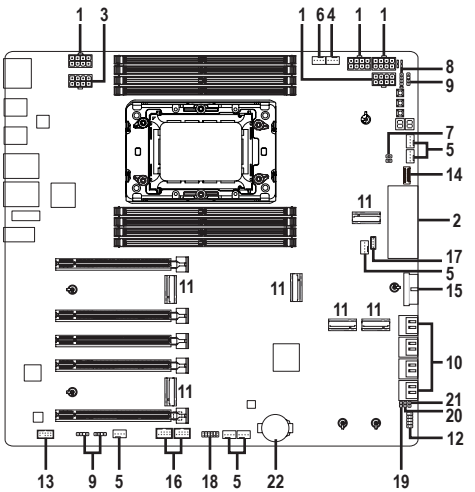
Status LEDs

The status LEDs show whether the CPU, memory, graphics card, and operating system are working properly after system power-on. If the CPU/DRAM/VGA LED is on, that means the corresponding device is not working normally; if the BOOT LED is on, that means you haven't entered the operating system yet.



CPU: CPU status LED
DRAM: Memory status LED
VGA: Graphics card status LED
BOOT: Operating system status LED

2-8 Internal Connectors



1)	ATX_12V_1/2/3/4	12)	F_PANEL
2)	ATX1	13)	F_AUDIO
3)	PCIE_12V1	14)	FU3C_20G
4)	CPU_FAN	15)	FU3A_5G_1
5)	SYS_FAN1/2/3/4/5/6	16)	FUSB_1/FUSB_2
6)	CPU_OPT	17)	VROC
7)	EC_TEMP1/EC_TEMP2	18)	SPI_TPM
8)	LED_C	19)	SPEAKER
9)	ARGB_V2_1/ARGB_V2_2/ARGB_V2_3	20)	CLR_CMOS
10)	SATA3 0/1/2/3/4/5/6/7	21)	RST
11)	M2A_CPU/M2B_CPU/M2C_CPU/ M2D_CPU/M2E_SB/M2F_SB	22)	BAT

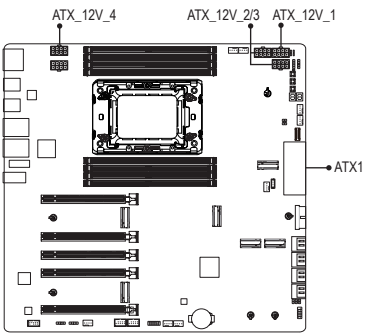
Read the following guidelines before connecting external devices:

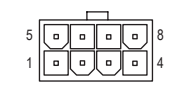
- First make sure your devices are compliant with the connectors you wish to connect.
- Before installing the devices, be sure to turn off the devices and your computer. Unplug the power cord from the power outlet to prevent damage to the devices.
- After installing the device and before turning on the computer, make sure the device cable has been securely attached to the connector on the motherboard.

1/2) ATX_12V_1/2/3/4/ATX1 (2x4 12V Power Connectors and 2x12 Main Power Connector)

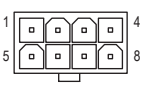
With the use of the power connector, the power supply can supply enough stable power to all the components on the motherboard. Before connecting the power connector, first make sure the power supply is turned off and all devices are properly installed. The power connector possesses a foolproof design. Connect the power supply cable to the power connector in the correct orientation. The 12V power connector mainly supplies power to the CPU. If the 12V power connector is not connected, the computer will not start. Please refer to the PCIe power connector instructions for connecting the power connectors.

To meet expansion requirements, it is recommended to use a power supply with 1200W or greater when installing one graphics card; when installing two or more graphics cards, it is recommended to use a power supply with 1600W or greater to provide sufficient power. If a power supply that does not provide the required power is used, it can result in an unstable or unbootable system.





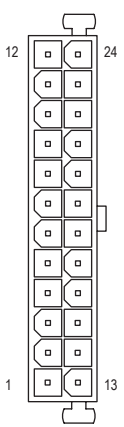
ATX_12V_1/ATX_12V_2/ATX_12V_4



ATX_12V_3

ATX_12V_1/2/3/4:

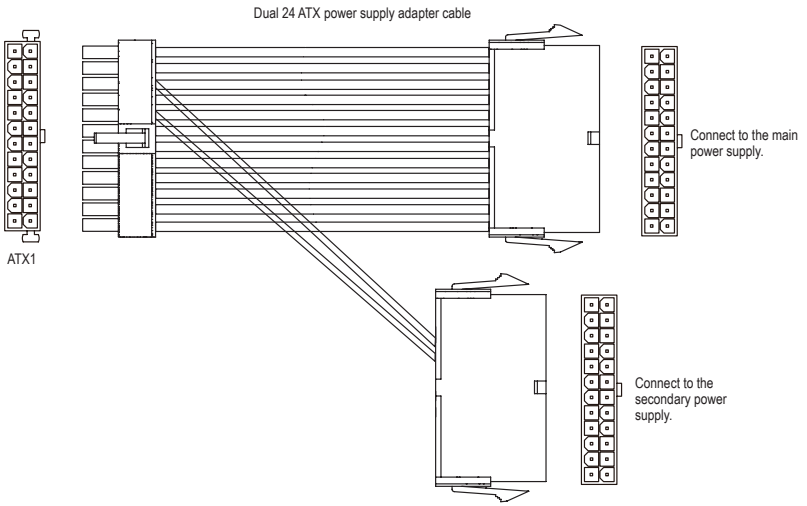
Pin No.	Definition	Pin No.	Definition
1	GND (Only for 2x4-pin 12V)	5	+12V (Only for 2x4-pin 12V)
2	GND (Only for 2x4-pin 12V)	6	+12V (Only for 2x4-pin 12V)
3	GND	7	+12V
4	GND	8	+12V



ATX1

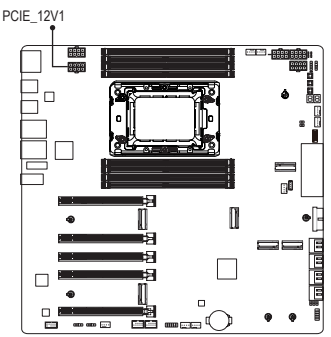
ATX1:

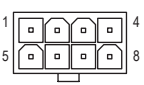
Pin No.	Definition	Pin No.	Definition
1	3.3V	13	3.3V
2	3.3V	14	-12V
3	GND	15	GND
4	+5V	16	PS_ON (soft On/Off)
5	GND	17	GND
6	+5V	18	GND
7	GND	19	GND
8	Power Good	20	NC
9	5VSB (stand by +5V)	21	+5V
10	+12V	22	+5V
11	+12V (Only for 2x12-pin ATX)	23	+5V (Only for 2x12-pin ATX)
12	3.3V (Only for 2x12-pin ATX)	24	GND (Only for 2x12-pin ATX)



3) PCIE_12V1 (PCIe Power Connector)

The power connector can provide additional power to the CPU. If the ATX 12V CPU power cable from your power supply is insufficient, you can connect the PCIe power connector from the power supply to this connector. For more sufficient power, you can also connect all the ATX 12V connectors.





Pin No.	Definition	Pin No.	Definition
1	+12V	5	GND
2	+12V	6	GND
3	+12V	7	GND
4	GND	8	GND

* Power Connector Configurations:

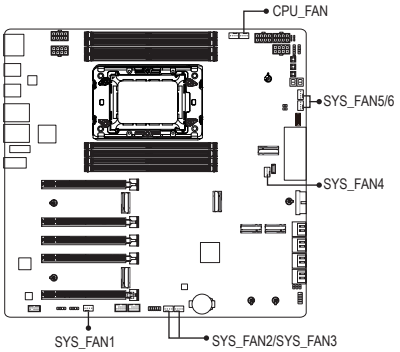
	ATX	ATX_12V_1	ATX_12V_2	ATX_12V_3	ATX_12V_4	PCIE_12V1
1 Power supply	✔	✔	✔	- -	- -	✔
2 Power supplies	✔	✔	✔	✔	✔	✔

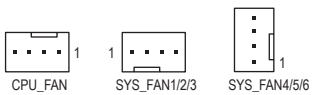
(" ✔ "=Connected, "- -"=Not Connected)

When installing two power supplies, make sure to connect the included dual 24-pin ATX power supply adapter cable to the ATX connector on the motherboard, and then plug the other two ends into the main and secondary power supplies. Ensure that both power supplies are of the same brand and model.

4/5) CPU_FAN/SYS_FAN1/2/3/4/5/6 (Fan Headers)

All fan headers on this motherboard are 4-pin. Most fan headers possess a foolproof insertion design. When connecting a fan cable, be sure to connect it in the correct orientation (the black connector wire is the ground wire). The speed control function requires the use of a fan with fan speed control design. For optimum heat dissipation, it is recommended that a system fan be installed inside the chassis.

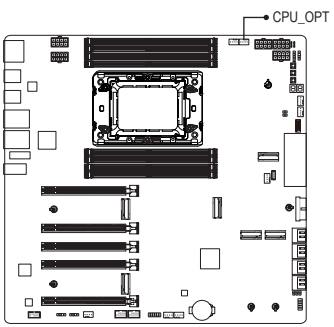




Pin No.	Definition
1	GND
2	Voltage Speed Control
3	Sense
4	PWM Speed Control

6) CPU_OPT (CPU Fan/Water Cooling Pump Header)

The fan/pump header is 4-pin and possesses a foolproof insertion design. Most fan headers possess a foolproof insertion design. When connecting a fan cable, be sure to connect it in the correct orientation (the black connector wire is the ground wire). The speed control function requires the use of a fan with fan speed control design.





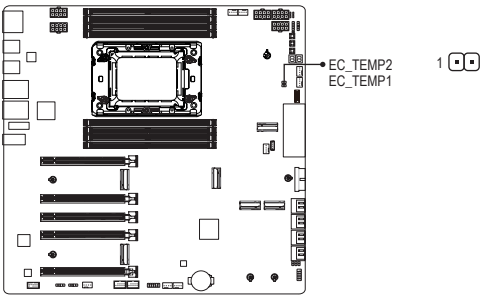
Pin No.	Definition
1	GND
2	Voltage Speed Control
3	Sense
4	PWM Speed Control

Connector	CPU_FAN	SYS_FAN1~6	CPU_OPT
Maximum Current	2A	2A	2A
Maximum Power	24W	24W	24W

- Be sure to connect fan cables to the fan headers to prevent your CPU and system from overheating. Overheating may result in damage to the CPU or the system may hang.
- These fan headers are not configuration jumper blocks. Do not place a jumper cap on the headers.

7) EC_TEMP1/EC_TEMP2 (Temperature Sensor Headers)

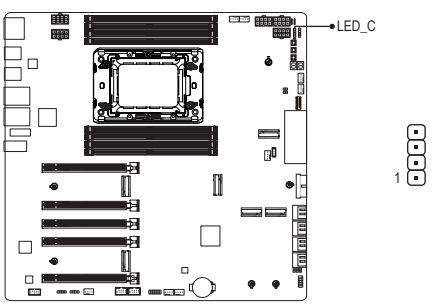
Connect the thermistor cables to the headers for temperature detection.



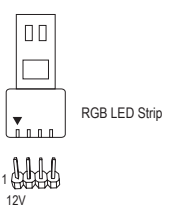
Pin No.	Definition
1	SENSOR IN
2	GND

8) LED_C (RGB LED Strip Header)

The header can be used to connect a standard 5050 RGB LED strip (12V/G/R/B), with maximum power rating of 2A (12V) and maximum length of 2m.



Pin No.	Definition
1	12V
2	G
3	R
4	B

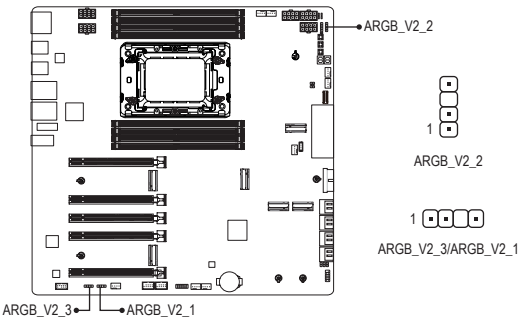


Connect your RGB LED strip to the header. The power pin (marked with a triangle on the plug) of the LED strip must be connected to Pin 1 (12V) of this header. Incorrect connection may lead to the damage of the LED strip.

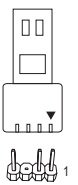
Before installing or removing the devices, be sure to turn off the devices and your computer. Unplug the power cord from the power outlet to prevent damage to the devices.

9) ARGB_V2_1/ARGB_V2_2/ARGB_V2_3 (Addressable RGB Gen2 LED Strip Headers)

The headers can be used to connect a standard 5050 addressable RGB Gen2 LED strip, with maximum power rating of 3A (5V) and maximum number of 256 LEDs.



Pin No.	Definition
1	V (5V)
2	Data
3	No Pin
4	GND



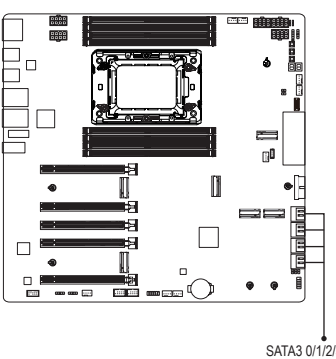
Connect your addressable RGB Gen2 LED strip to the header. The power pin (marked with a triangle on the plug) of the LED strip must be connected to Pin 1 of the addressable LED strip header. Incorrect connection may lead to the damage of the LED strip.

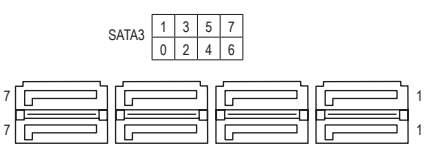
For how to turn on/off the lights of the LED strip, please navigate to the "Unique Features" page of GIGABYTE's website.

- To avoid abnormal LED behavior, do not connect addressable RGB Gen1 LED strips and addressable RGB Gen2 LED strips to the same header at the same time.
- Before installing or removing the devices, be sure to turn off the devices and your computer. Unplug the power cord from the power outlet to prevent damage to the devices.

10) SATA3 0/1/2/3/4/5/6/7 (SATA 6Gb/s Connectors)

The SATA connectors conform to SATA 6Gb/s standard and are compatible with SATA 3Gb/s and SATA 1.5Gb/s standard. Each SATA connector supports a single SATA device. The SATA connectors support RAID 0, RAID 1, RAID 5, and RAID 10. Please navigate to the "Configuring a RAID Set" page of GIGABYTE's website for instructions on configuring a RAID array.



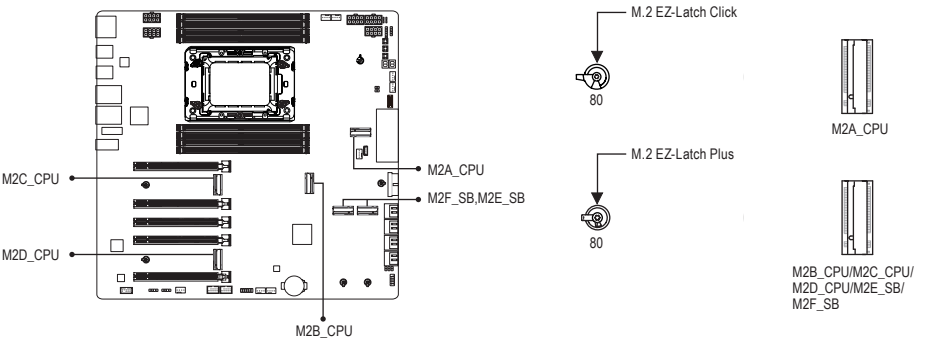


Pin No.	Definition
1	GND
2	TXP
3	TXN
4	GND
5	RXN
6	RXP
7	GND

To enable hot-plugging for the SATA ports, please navigate to the "BIOS Setup" page of GIGABYTE's website and search for "SATA Configuration" for more information.

11) M2A_CPU/M2B_CPU/M2C_CPU/M2D_CPU/M2E_SB/M2F_SB (M.2 Socket 3 Connectors)

There are two types of M.2 SSDs: M.2 SATA SSDs and M.2 PCIe SSDs. This motherboard only supports M.2 PCIe SSDs. Please note that an M.2 PCIe SSD cannot be used to create a RAID set with a SATA hard drive. Please navigate to the "Configuring a RAID Set" page of GIGABYTE's website for instructions on configuring a RAID array.



* Types of M.2 SSDs supported by each M.2 connector:

	M.2 PCIe x4 SSD	M.2 PCIe x2 SSD	M.2 SATA SSD
M2A_CPU	✔	✔	✕
M2B_CPU	✔	✔	✕
M2C_CPU	✔	✔	✕
M2D_CPU	✔	✔	✕
M2E_SB	✔	✔	✕
M2F_SB	✔	✔	✕

Please visit GIGABYTE's website for details on using M.2 EZ-Latch Click/M.2 EZ-Latch Plus.

M.2 SSD installation with M.2 EZ-Latch Click: https://www.gigabyte.com/WebPage/1048/M.2-EZ-Latch-Click.html

M.2 SSD installation with M.2 EZ-Latch Plus: https://www.gigabyte.com/WebPage/920/M2-latchplus.html

M.2 SSD removal with M.2 EZ-Latch Plus: https://www.gigabyte.com/WebPage/921/removeM2.html

* Motherboard heatsink design may vary by model.

Follow the steps below to correctly install an M.2 SSD in the M.2 connector.

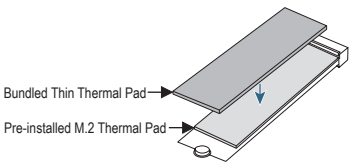
- **M2A_CPU:**
  (Do not install an M.2 SSD that came with its own heatsink into the M2A_CPU connector.)

☞ **For installing a single-sided M.2 SSD:**

Step 1: Turn the M.2 EZ-Latch Click clip clockwise and remove the motherboard heatsink.

Step 2: Remove the protective film from the pre-installed thermal pad on the M.2 connector. Attach the bundled thin thermal pad to the existing thermal pad, then insert the M.2 SSD into the connector at an angle.

Step 3: Press down on the front end of the M.2 SSD and make sure the M.2 SSD is secured by the clip. Remove the protective film from the bottom of the motherboard heatsink, and finally, turn the M.2 EZ-Latch Click clip clockwise and then install the heatsink back in place.



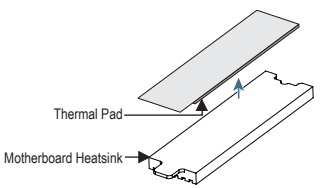
☞ **For installing a double-sided, thick M.2 SSD:**

Step 1: Turn the M.2 EZ-Latch Click clip clockwise and remove the motherboard heatsink.

Step 2: Remove the thermal pad from the bottom of the motherboard heatsink and replace it with the bundled thin M.2 thermal pad.

Step 3: Remove the protective film from the thermal pad on the M.2 connector. Insert the M.2 SSD into the M.2 connector at an angle.

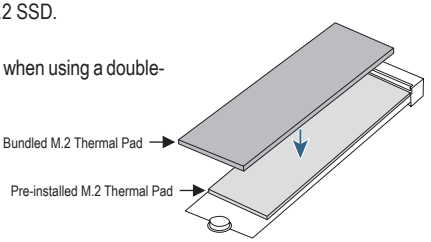
Step 4: Press down on the front end of the M.2 SSD and make sure the M.2 SSD is secured by the clip. Remove the protective film from the bottom of the motherboard heatsink, and finally, turn the M.2 EZ-Latch Click clip clockwise and then install the heatsink back in place.



If you wish to replace the pre-installed thermal pad on the M.2 connector, it is recommended to use one with a thickness of 1.25mm.

- **Installing the M.2 thermal pad (applicable only for M.2 connectors with pre-installed thermal pads):**
  When using a single-sided M.2 SSD, first attach the bundled M.2 thermal pad to the pre-installed thermal pad on the M.2 connector before installing the M.2 SSD.

  Do not install the bundled M.2 thermal pad when using a double-sided M.2 SSD.



- **M2B_CPU/M2E_SB/M2F_SB:**

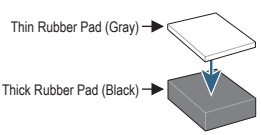
Step 1:
Use a screwdriver to unfasten the screws on the heatsink and then remove the heatsink first.

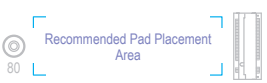
Step 2:
Insert the M.2 SSD into the M.2 connector at an angle. Press down on the front end of the M.2 SSD and make sure the M.2 SSD is secured by the clip.

If you wish to replace the thermal pad, it is recommended to use one with a thickness of 1.25mm.

Step 3:
Remove the protective film from the bottom of the motherboard heatsink and then install the heatsink back in place.

- **Installing the M.2 rubber pad (applicable only for M.2 connectors without pre-installed thermal pads):**
  a. When using a double-sided M.2 SSD, attach the thick rubber pad to the recommended placement area as shown below.
  b. When using a single-sided M.2 SSD, first stick the thin rubber pad to the thick rubber pad, and then attach them to the recommended placement area as shown below.





Avoid contacting any chips or IC components on the motherboard when attaching the rubber pads.

- **M2C_CPU/M2D_CPU:**

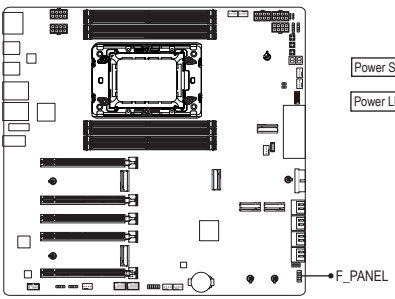
Step 1:
Use a screwdriver to unfasten the screws on the heatsink and then remove the heatsink first.

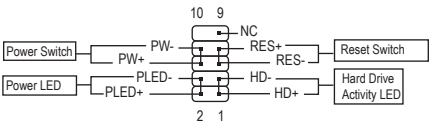
Step 2:
Insert the M.2 SSD into the M.2 connector at an angle. Press down on the front end of the M.2 SSD and make sure the M.2 SSD is secured by the clip.

Step 3:
Remove the protective film from the bottom of the motherboard heatsink and then install the heatsink back in place.

12) F_PANEL (Front Panel Header)

Connect the power switch, reset switch, and system status indicator on the chassis to this header according to the pin assignments below. Note the positive and negative pins before connecting the cables.





- **PLED (Power LED):**

System Status	LED
S0	On
S3/S4/S5	Off

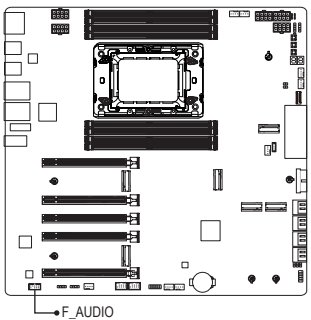
Connects to the power status indicator on the chassis front panel. The LED is on when the system is operating. The LED is off when the system is in S3/S4 sleep state or powered off (S5).

- **PW (Power Switch):**
  Connects to the power switch on the chassis front panel. You may configure the way to turn off your system using the power switch (please navigate to the "BIOS Setup" page of GIGABYTE's website and search for "Power" for more information).
- **HD (Hard Drive Activity LED):**
  Connects to the hard drive activity LED on the chassis front panel. The LED is on when the hard drive is reading or writing data.
- **RES (Reset Switch):**
  Connects to the reset switch on the chassis front panel. Press the reset switch to restart the computer if the computer freezes and fails to perform a normal restart.
- **NC:**
  No connection.

The front panel design may differ by chassis. A front panel module mainly consists of power switch, reset switch, power LED, hard drive activity LED and etc. When connecting your chassis front panel module to this header, make sure the wire assignments and the pin assignments are matched correctly.

13) F_AUDIO (Front Panel Audio Header)

The front panel audio header supports High Definition audio (HD). You may connect your chassis front panel audio module to this header. Make sure the wire assignments of the module connector match the pin assignments of the motherboard header. Incorrect connection between the module connector and the motherboard header will make the device unable to work or even damage it.



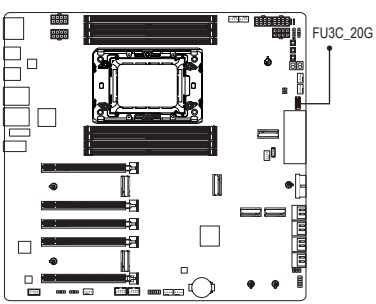


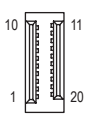
Pin No.	Definition
1	MIC L
2	GND
3	MIC R
4	NC
5	Head Phone R
6	MIC Detection
7	SENSE_SEND
8	No Pin
9	Head Phone L
10	Head Phone Detection

Some chassis provide a front panel audio module that has separated connectors on each wire instead of a single plug. For information about connecting the front panel audio module that has different wire assignments, please contact the chassis manufacturer.

14) FU3C_20G (USB Type-C® Header, with USB 3.2 Gen 2x2 Support)

The header conforms to USB 3.2 Gen 2x2 specification and can provide one USB port.

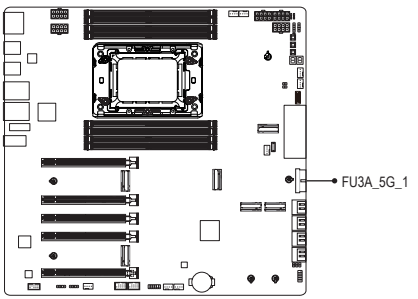


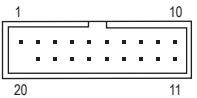


Pin No.	Definition	Pin No.	Definition
1	VBUS	11	VBUS
2	TX1+	12	TX2+
3	TX1-	13	TX2-
4	GND	14	GND
5	RX1+	15	RX2+
6	RX1-	16	RX2-
7	VBUS	17	GND
8	CC1	18	D-
9	SBU1	19	D+
10	SBU2	20	CC2

15) FU3A_5G_1 (USB 3.2 Gen 1 Header)

The header conforms to USB 3.2 Gen 1 and USB 2.0 specification and can provide two USB ports. For purchasing the optional 3.5" front panel that provides two USB 3.2 Gen 1 ports, please contact the local dealer.

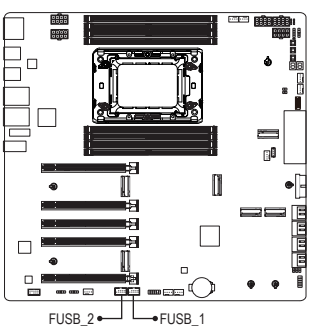


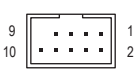


Pin No.	Definition	Pin No.	Definition
1	VBUS	11	D2+
2	SSRX1-	12	D2-
3	SSRX1+	13	GND
4	GND	14	SSTX2+
5	SSTX1-	15	SSTX2-
6	SSTX1+	16	GND
7	GND	17	SSRX2+
8	D1-	18	SSRX2-
9	D1+	19	VBUS
10	NC	20	No Pin

16) FUSB_1/FUSB_2 (USB 2.0/1.1 Headers)

The headers conform to USB 2.0/1.1 specification. Each USB header can provide two USB ports via an optional USB bracket. For purchasing the optional USB bracket, please contact the local dealer.



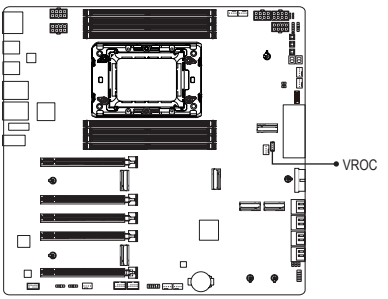


Pin No.	Definition
1	Power (5V)
2	Power (5V)
3	USB DX-
4	USB DY-
5	USB DX+
6	USB DY+
7	GND
8	GND
9	No Pin
10	NC

Prior to installing the USB bracket, be sure to turn off your computer and unplug the power cord from the power outlet to prevent damage to the USB bracket.

17) VROC (Intel® VROC Upgrade Key Header)

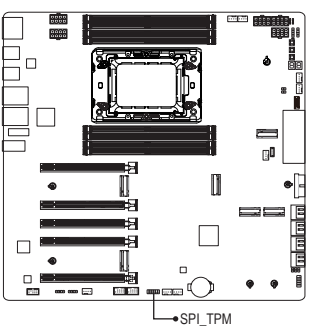
This header can be used to connected an Intel® VROC Upgrade Key.





18) SPI_TPM (Trusted Platform Module Header)

You may connect an SPI TPM (Trusted Platform Module) to this header.

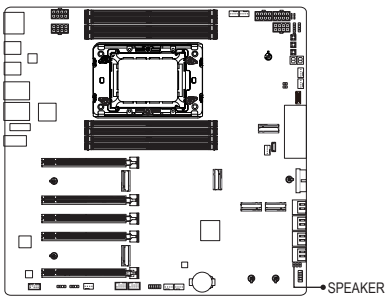




Pin No.	Definition
1	Data Output
2	Power (3.3V)
3	No Pin
4	NC
5	Data Input
6	CLK
7	Chip Select
8	GND
9	IRQ
10	NC
11	NC
12	RST

19) SPEAKER (Speaker Header)

Connects to the speaker on the chassis front panel. The system reports system startup status by issuing a beep code. One single short beep will be heard if no problem is detected at system startup.

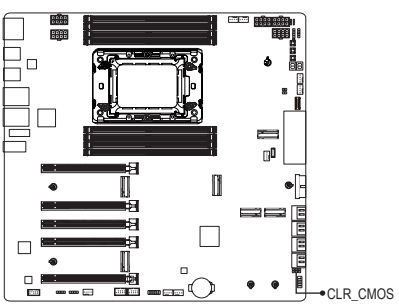




Pin No.	Definition
1	VCC
2	NC

20) CLR_CMOS (Clear CMOS Jumper)

Use this jumper to clear the BIOS configuration and reset the CMOS values to factory defaults. To clear the CMOS values, use a metal object like a screwdriver to touch the two pins for a few seconds.





Open: Normal

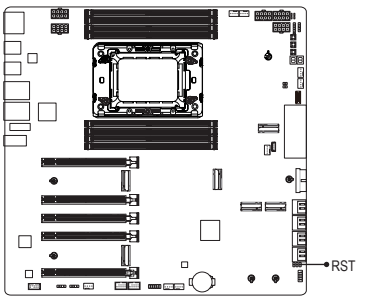


Short: Clear CMOS Values

- Always turn off your computer and unplug the power cord from the power outlet before clearing the CMOS values.
- After system restart, go to BIOS Setup to load factory defaults (select Load Optimized Defaults) or manually configure the BIOS settings (please navigate to the "BIOS Setup" page of GIGABYTE's website for more information).

21) RST (Reset Jumper)

The reset jumper can connect to the reset switch on the chassis front panel. Press the reset switch to restart the computer if the computer freezes and fails to perform a normal restart.



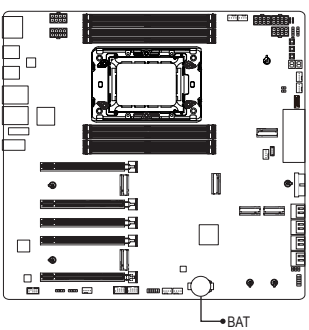


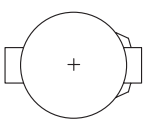
Pin No.	Definition
1	Reset
2	GND

The reset jumper provides you with several functions to use. To remap the button to perform different tasks, please navigate to the "BIOS Setup" page of GIGABYTE's website and search for "RST (MULTIKEY)" for more information.

22) BAT (Battery)

The battery provides power to keep the values (such as BIOS configurations, date, and time information) in the CMOS when the computer is turned off. Replace the battery when the battery voltage drops to a low level, or the CMOS values may not be accurate or may be lost.





You may clear the CMOS values by removing the battery:

1. Turn off your computer and unplug the power cord.
2. Gently remove the battery from the battery holder and wait for one minute. (Or use a metal object like a screwdriver to touch the positive and negative terminals of the battery holder, making them short for 5 seconds.)
3. Replace the battery.
4. Plug in the power cord and restart your computer.

- Always turn off your computer and unplug the power cord before replacing the battery.
- Replace the battery with an equivalent one. Damage to your devices may occur if the battery is replaced with an incorrect model.
- Contact the place of purchase or local dealer if you are not able to replace the battery by yourself or uncertain about the battery model.
- When installing the battery, note the orientation of the positive side (+) and the negative side (-) of the battery (the positive side should face up).
- Used batteries must be handled in accordance with local environmental regulations.

Chapter 3 BIOS Setup

BIOS (Basic Input and Output System) records hardware parameters of the system in the CMOS on the motherboard. Its major functions include conducting the Power-On Self-Test (POST) during system startup, saving system parameters and loading operating system, etc. BIOS includes a BIOS Setup program that allows the user to modify basic system configuration settings or to activate certain system features.

When the power is turned off, the battery on the motherboard supplies the necessary power to the CMOS to keep the configuration values in the CMOS.

To access the BIOS Setup program, press the <Delete> key during the POST when the power is turned on.

To upgrade the BIOS, use either the GIGABYTE Q-Flash or Q-Flash Plus utility.

- Q-Flash allows the user to quickly and easily upgrade or back up BIOS without entering the operating system.
- Q-Flash Plus allows you to update the BIOS when your system is off (S5 shutdown state). Save the latest BIOS on a USB thumb drive and plug it into the dedicated port, and then you can now flash the BIOS automatically by simply pressing the Q-Flash Plus button.

For instructions on using the Q-Flash and Q-Flash Plus utilities, please navigate to the "Unique Features" page of GIGABYTE's website and search for "BIOS Update Utilities."

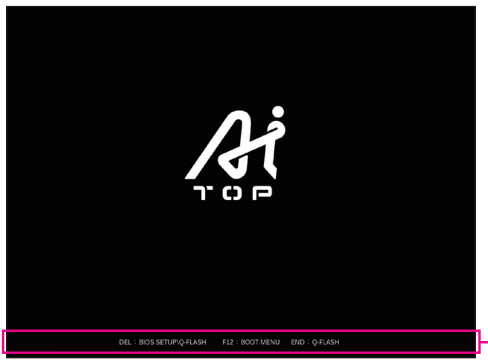


- Because BIOS flashing is potentially risky, if you do not encounter problems using the current version of BIOS, it is recommended that you not flash the BIOS. To flash the BIOS, do it with caution. Inadequate BIOS flashing may result in system malfunction.
- It is recommended that you not alter the default settings (unless you need to) to prevent system instability or other unexpected results. Inadequately altering the settings may result in system's failure to boot. If this occurs, try to clear the CMOS values and reset the board to default values.
- Refer to the introductions of the battery/clear CMOS jumper in Chapter 2 or navigate to the "BIOS Setup" page of GIGABYTE's website and search for "Load Optimized Defaults" for how to clear the CMOS values.

☞ Please visit GIGABYTE's website for details on configuring BIOS Setup.
https://www.gigabyte.com/WebPage/1103/w790-bios.html

Startup Screen:

The following startup Logo screen will appear when the computer boots.



Function Keys:

<DEL>: BIOS SETUP\Q-FLASH

Press the <Delete> key to enter BIOS Setup or to access the Q-Flash utility in BIOS Setup.

<F12>: BOOT MENU

Boot Menu allows you to set the first boot device without entering BIOS Setup. In Boot Menu, use the up arrow key <↑> or the down arrow key <↓> to select the first boot device, then press <Enter> to accept. The system will boot from the device immediately.

Note: The setting in Boot Menu is effective for one time only. After system restart, the device boot order will still be based on BIOS Setup settings.

<END>: Q-FLASH

Press the <End> key to access the Q-Flash utility directly without having to enter BIOS Setup first.

Chapter 4 Installing the Operating System and Drivers

4-1 Operating System Installation

With the correct BIOS settings, you are ready to install the operating system.

To install an operating system on a RAID volume, you need to install the driver first during the OS installation process. Refer to the steps below:

Step 1:
Go to GIGABYTE's website, browse to the motherboard model's web page, download the **Intel SATA Preinstall driver** file on the **Support\Download\SATA RAID/AHCI** page, unzip the file and copy the files to your USB thumb drive.

Step 2:
Boot from the Windows setup disc and perform standard OS installation steps. When the screen requesting you to load the driver appears, select **Browse**.

Step 3:
Insert the USB thumb drive and then browse to the location of the drivers. Choose the driver based on the storage devices you are using:

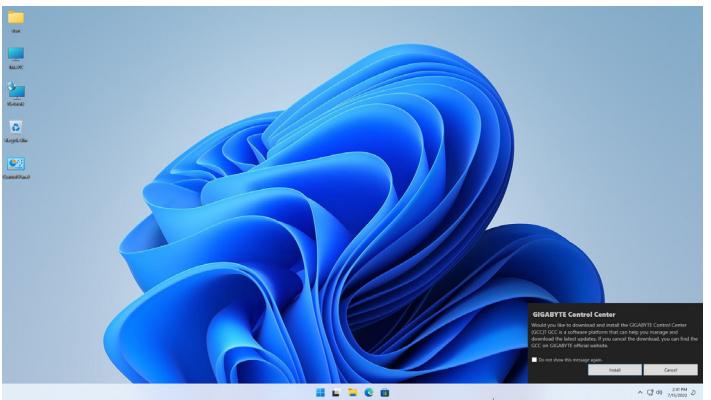
① For NVMe SSD RAID drives, select "Intel(R) Volume Management Device NVMe RAID Controller."
② For SATA RAID drives, select "Intel(R) VROC SATA Controller."

Finally, continue the OS installation.

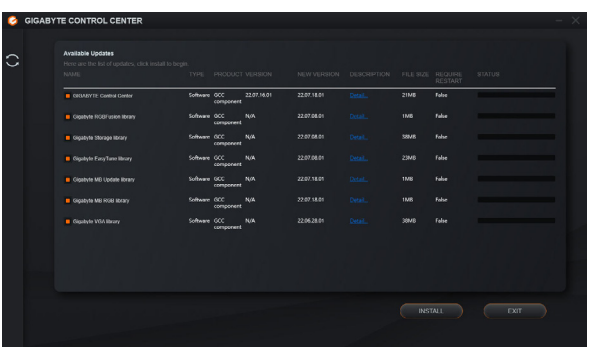
* If the RAID volume does not immediately appear, click **Refresh** to rescan the system for the RAID volume and proceed.

4-2 Drivers Installation

After you install the operating system, a dialog box will appear on the bottom-right corner of the desktop asking if you want to download and install the drivers and GIGABYTE applications via GIGABYTE Control Center (GCC). Click **Install** to proceed with the installation. (In BIOS Setup, make sure **Peripherals\Gigabyte Utilities Downloader Configuration\Gigabyte Utilities Downloader** is set to **Enabled**.)



When the EULA (End User License Agreement) dialog box appears, press <Accept> to install GIGABYTE Control Center (GCC). On the GIGABYTE CONTROL CENTER screen, select the drivers and applications you want to install and click **Install**.



Before the installation, make sure the system is connected to the Internet.

- Please visit GIGABYTE's website for more software information.
  https://www.gigabyte.com/WebPage/1101/w790-app.html
- Please visit GIGABYTE's website for more troubleshooting information.
  https://www.gigabyte.com/WebPage/351/faq.html

Chapter 5 Configuring a RAID Set

5-1 Configuring a RAID Set

RAID Levels

	RAID 0	RAID 1	RAID 5	RAID 10
Minimum Number of Hard Drives	≥2	2	≥3	4
Array Capacity	Number of hard drives * Size of the smallest drive	Size of the smallest drive	(Number of hard drives -1) * Size of the smallest drive	(Number of hard drives/2) * Size of the smallest drive
Fault Tolerance	No	Yes	Yes	Yes

Before you begin, please prepare the following items:

This motherboard supports RAID 0, RAID 1, RAID 5, and RAID 10. Prepare the correct number of hard drives as indicated in the table above before configuring a RAID array.

- SATA hard drives or SSDs. To ensure optimal performance, it is recommended that you use two hard drives with identical model and capacity.
- Windows setup disc.
- An Internet connected computer.
- A USB thumb drive.

An M.2 PCIe SSD cannot be used to set up a RAID set with a SATA hard drive.

☞ Please visit GIGABYTE's website for details on configuring a RAID array.
https://www.gigabyte.com/WebPage/1102/w790-raid.html

5-2 Debug LED Codes

Regular Boot

Code	Description
10	PEI Core is started.
11	Pre-memory CPU initialization is started.
12~14	Reserved.
15	Pre-memory North-Bridge initialization is started.
16~18	Reserved.
19	Pre-memory South-Bridge initialization is started.
1A~2A	Reserved.
2B~2F	Memory initialization.
31	Memory installed.
32~36	CPU PEI initialization.
37~3A	IOH PEI initialization.
3B~3E	PCH PEI initialization.
3F~4F	Reserved.
60	DXE Core is started.
61	NVRAM initialization.
62	Installation of the PCH runtime services.
63~67	CPU DXE initialization is started.
68	PCI host bridge initialization is started.
69	IOH DXE initialization.
6A	IOH SMM initialization.
6B~6F	Reserved.
70	PCH DXE initialization.
71	PCH SMM initialization.
72	PCH devices initialization.
73~77	PCH DXE initialization (PCH module specific).
78	ACPI Core initialization.
79	CSM initialization is started.
7A~7F	Reserved for AMI use.
80~8F	Reserved for OEM use (OEM DXE initialization codes).
90	Phase transfer to BDS (Boot Device Selection) from DXE.
91	Issue event to connect drivers.

Code	Description
92	PCI Bus initialization is started.
93	PCI Bus hot plug initialization.
94	PCI Bus enumeration for detecting how many resources are requested.
95	Check PCI device requested resources.
96	Assign PCI device resources.
97	Console Output devices connect (ex. Monitor is lighted).
98	Console input devices connect (ex. PS2/USB keyboard/mouse are activated).
99	Super IO initialization.
9A	USB initialization is started.
9B	Issue reset during USB initialization process.
9C	Detect and install all currently connected USB devices.
9D	Activated all currently connected USB devices.
9E~9F	Reserved.
A0	IDE initialization is started.
A1	Issue reset during IDE initialization process.
A2	Detect and install all currently connected IDE devices.
A3	Activated all currently connected IDE devices.
A4	SCSI initialization is started.
A5	Issue reset during SCSI initialization process.
A6	Detect and install all currently connected SCSI devices.
A7	Activated all currently connected SCSI devices.
A8	Verify password if needed.
A9	BIOS Setup is started.
AA	Reserved.
AB	Wait user command in BIOS Setup.
AC	Reserved.
AD	Issue Ready To Boot event for OS Boot.
AE	Boot to Legacy OS.
AF	Exit Boot Services.
B0	Runtime AP installation begins.
B1	Runtime AP installation ends.
B2	Legacy Option ROM initialization.
B3	System reset if needed.

Code	Description
B4	USB device hot plug-in.
B5	PCI device hot plug.
B6	Clean-up of NVRAM.
B7	Reconfigure NVRAM settings.
B8~BF	Reserved.
C0~CF	Reserved.

S3 Resume

Code	Description
E0	S3 Resume is stared (called from DXE IPL).
E1	Fill boot script data for S3 resume.
E2	Initializes VGA for S3 resume.
E3	OS S3 wake vector call.

Recovery

Code	Description
F0	Recovery mode will be triggered due to invalid firmware volume detection.
F1	Recovery mode will be triggered by user decision.
F2	Recovery is started.
F3	Recovery firmware image is found.
F4	Recovery firmware image is loaded.
F5~F7	Reserved for future AMI progress codes.

Error

Code	Description
50~55	Memory initialization error occurs.
56	Invalid CPU type or speed.
57	CPU mismatch.
58	CPU self test failed or possible CPU cache error.
59	CPU micro-code is not found or micro-code update is failed.
5A	Internal CPU error.
5B	Reset PPI is failed.
5C~5F	Reserved.
D0	CPU initialization error.
D1	IOH initialization error.

Code	Description
D2	PCH initialization error.
D3	Some of the Architectural Protocols are not available.
D4	PCI resource allocation error. Out of Resources.
D5	No Space for Legacy Option ROM initialization.
D6	No Console Output Devices are found.
D7	No Console Input Devices are found.
D8	It is an invalid password.
D9~DA	Can't load Boot Option.
DB	Flash update is failed.
DC	Reset protocol is failed.
DE~DF	Reserved.
E8	S3 resume is failed.
E9	S3 Resume PPI is not found.
EA	S3 Resume Boot Script is invalid.
EB	S3 OS Wake call is failed.
EC~EF	Reserved.
F8	Recovery PPI is invalid.
F9	Recovery capsule is not found.
FA	Invalid recovery capsule.
FB~FF	Reserved.

Regulatory Notices

United States of America, Federal Communications Commission Statement

Supplier's Declaration of Conformity
47 CFR § 2.1077 Compliance Information

Product Name: **Motherboard**
Trade Name: **GIGABYTE**
Model Number: **W790 AI TOP**

Responsible Party – U.S. Contact Information: **G.B.T. Inc.**
Address: 17358 Railroad street, City Of Industry, CA91748
Tel.: 1-626-854-9338
Internet contact information: https://www.gigabyte.com

FCC Compliance Statement:
This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules, Subpart B, Unintentional Radiators.
Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

The FCC with its action in ET Docket 96-8 has adopted a safety standard for human exposure to radio frequency (RF) electromagnetic energy emitted by FCC certified equipment. The Intel PRO/Wireless 5000 LAN products meet the Human Exposure limits found in OET Bulletin 65, 2001, and ANSI/ IEEE C95.1, 1992. Proper operation of this radio according to the instructions found in this manual will result in exposure substantially below the FCC's recommended limits.

The following safety precautions should be observed:

- Do not touch or move antenna while the unit is transmitting or receiving.
- Do not hold any component containing the radio such that the antenna is very close or touching any exposed parts of the body, especially the face or eyes, while transmitting.
- Do not operate the radio or attempt to transmit data unless the antenna is connected; if not, the radio may be damaged.
- Use in specific environments:
  - The use of wireless devices in hazardous locations is limited by the constraints posed by the safety directors of such environments.
  - The use of wireless devices on airplanes is governed by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA).
  - The use of wireless devices in hospitals is restricted to the limits set forth by each hospital.

Antenna use:
In order to comply with FCC RF exposure limits, low gain integrated antennas should be located at a minimum distance of 7.9 inches (20 cm) or more from the body of all persons.

Explosive Device Proximity Warning
Warning: Do not operate a portable transmitter (such as a wireless network device) near unshielded blasting caps or in an explosive environment unless the device has been modified to be qualified for such use.

Antenna Warning
The wireless adapter is not designed for use with high-gain antennas.

Use On Aircraft Caution
Caution: Regulations of the FCC and FAA prohibit airborne operation of radio-frequency wireless devices because their signals could interfere with critical aircraft instruments.

Other Wireless Devices
Safety Notices for Other Devices in the Wireless Network: Refer to the documentation supplied with wireless Ethernet adapters or other devices in the wireless network.

Canada, Canada-Industry Notice:
This device complies with Industry Canada license-exempt RSS standard(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions:
(1) this device may not cause interference, and
(2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.
Cet appareil est conforme aux normes Canada d'Industrie de RSS permis-exempt. L'utilisation est assujetti aux deux conditions suivantes:
(1) le dispositif ne doit pas produire de brouillage préjudiciable, et
(2) ce dispositif doit accepter tout brouillage reçu, y compris un brouillage susceptible de provoquer un fonctionnement indésirable.

Caution: When using IEEE 802.11a wireless LAN, this product is restricted to indoor use due to its operation in the 5.15-to 5.25-GHz frequency range. Industry Canada requires this product to be used indoors for the frequency range of 5.15 GHz to 5.25 GHz to reduce the potential for harmful interference to co-channel mobile satellite systems. High power radar is allocated as the primary user of the 5.25-to 5.35-GHz and 5.65 to 5.85-GHz bands. These radar stations can cause interference with and/or damage to this device. The maximum allowed antenna gain for use with this device is 6dBi in order to comply with the E.I.R.P limit for the 5.25-to 5.35 and 5.725 to 5.85 GHz frequency range in point-to-point operation. To comply with RF exposure requirements all antennas should be located at a minimum distance of 20cm, or the minimum separation distance allowed by the module approval, from the body of all persons.

Attention: l'utilisation d'un réseau sans fil IEEE802.11a est restreinte à une utilisation en intérieur à cause du fonctionnement dansla bande de fréquence 5.15-5.25 GHz. Industry Canada requiert que ce produit soit utilisé à l'intérieur des bâtiments pour la bande de fréquence 5.15-5.25 GHz afin de réduire les possibilités d'interférences nuisibles aux canaux co-existants des systèmes de transmission satellites. Les radars de puissances ont fait l'objet d'une allocation primaire de fréquences dans les bandes 5.25-5.35 GHz et 5.65-5.85 GHz. Ces stations radar peuvent créer des interférences avec ce produit et/ou lui être nuisible. Le gain d'antenne maximum permissible pour une utilisation avec ce produit est de 6 dBi afin d'être conforme aux limites de puissance isotropique rayonnée équivalente (P.I.R.E.) applicable dans les bandes 5.25-5.35 GHz et 5.725-5.85 GHz en fonctionnement point-à-point. Pour se conformer aux conditions d'exposition de RF toutes les antennes devraient être localisées à une distance minimum de 20 cm, ou la distance de séparation minimum permise par l'approbation du module, du corps de toutes les personnes.

Under Industry Canada regulations, this radio transmitter may only operate using an antenna of a type and maximum (or lesser) gain approved for the transmitter by Industry Canada. To reduce potential radio interference to other users, the antenna type and its gain should be chosen so that the equivalent isotropically radiated power (e.i.r.p.) is not more than that necessary for successful communication.

Conformément à la réglementation d'Industrie Canada, le présent émetteur radio peut fonctionner avec une antenne d'un type et d'un gain maximal (ou inférieur) approuvé pour l'émetteur par Industrie Canada. Dans le but de réduire les risques de brouillage radio électrique à l'intention des autres utilisateurs, il faut choisir le type d'antenne et son gain de sorte que la puissance isotrope rayonnée équivalente (p.i.r.e.) ne dépasse pas l'intensité nécessaire à l'établissement d'une communication satisfaisante.

European Union (EU) CE Declaration of Conformity
This device complies with the following directives: Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive 2014/30/EU, Low-voltage Directive 2014/35/EU, Radio Equipment Directive 2014/53/EU, ErP Directive 2009/125/EC, RoHS directive (recast) 2011/65/EU & the 2015/863 Statement.
This product has been tested and found to comply with all essential requirements of the Directives.

European Union (EU) RoHS (recast) Directive 2011/65/EU & the European Commission Delegated Directive (EU) 2015/863 Statement
GIGABYTE prohibits the intentional addition of hazardous substances (Pb, Hg, Cd, Cr^{6+}, PBB, PBDE, DEHP, BBP, DBP, and DIBP), except for uses permitted under applicable RoHS exemptions. Incidental presence of these substances shall comply with the applicable maximum concentration values (MCVs) specified in Directive 2011/65/EU, as amended by Directive (EU) 2015/863.

European Union (EU) Community Waste Electrical & Electronic Equipment (WEEE) Directive Statement
GIGABYTE will fulfill the national laws as interpreted from the 2012/19/EU WEEE (Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment) (recast) directive. The WEEE Directive specifies the treatment, collection, recycling and disposal of electric and electronic devices and their components. Under the Directive, used equipment must be marked, collected separately, and disposed of properly.

WEEE Symbol Statement



The symbol shown below is on the product or on its packaging, which indicates that this product must not be disposed of with other waste. Instead, the device should be taken to the waste collection centers for activation of the treatment, collection, recycling and disposal procedure.

For more information about where you can drop off your waste equipment for recycling, please contact your local government office, your household waste disposal service or where you purchased the product for details of environmentally safe recycling.

Battery Information
European Union—Disposal and recycling information
GIGABYTE Recycling Program (available in some regions)



This symbol indicates that this product and/or battery should not be disposed of with household waste. You must use the public collection system to return, recycle, or treat them in compliance with the local regulations.

End of Life Directives-Recycling



The symbol shown below is on the product or on its packaging, which indicates that this product must not be disposed of with other waste. Instead, the device should be taken to the waste collection centers for activation of the treatment, collection, recycling and disposal procedure.

For any support regarding the EU General Product Safety Regulation (GPSR), please contact Giga-Byte Technology B.V. Steenoven 24, 5626 DK Eindhoven, Netherlands. Email: EU.grp@gigabyte.com

Déclaration de Conformité aux Directives de l'Union européenne (UE)
Cet appareil portant la marque CE est conforme aux directives de l'UE suivantes: directive Compatibilité Electromagnétique 2014/30/UE, directive Basse Tension 2014/35/UE, directive équipements radioélectriques 2014/53/UE, la directive RoHS II 2011/65/UE & la déclaration 2015/863.
La conformité à ces directives est évaluée sur la base des normes européennes harmonisées applicables.

European Union (EU) CE-Konformitätserklärung
Dieses Produkte mit CE-Kennzeichnung erfüllen folgenden EU-Richtlinien: EMV-Richtlinie 2014/30/EU, Niederspannungsrichtlinie 2014/35/EU, Funkanlagen Richtlinie 2014/53/EU, RoHS-Richtlinie 2011/65/EU erfüllt und die 2015/863 Erklärung.
Die Konformität mit diesen Richtlinien wird unter Verwendung der entsprechenden Standards zurEuropäischen Normierung beurteilt.

CE declaração de conformidade
Este produto com a marcação CE estão em conformidade com das seguintes Diretivas UE: Diretiva Baixa Tensão 2014/35/EU; Diretiva CEM 2014/30/EU; Diretiva RSP 2011/65/UE e a declaração 2015/863.
A conformidade com estas diretivas é verificada utilizando as normas europeias harmonizadas.

CE Declaración de conformidad
Este producto que llevan la marca CE cumplen con las siguientes Directivas de la Unión Europea: Directiva EMC 2014/30/EU, Directiva de bajo voltaje 2014/35/EU, Directiva de equipamentos de rádio 2014/53/EU, Directiva RoHS 2011/65/EU y la Declaración 2015/863.
El cumplimiento de estas directivas se evalúa mediante las normas europeas armonizadas.

CE Dichiarazione di conformità
I prodotti con il marchio CE sono conformi con una o più delle seguenti Direttive UE, come applicabile: Direttiva EMC 2014/30/UE, Direttiva sulla bassa tensione 2014/35/UE, Direttiva di apparecchiature radio 2014/53/UE, Direttiva RoHS 2011/65/EU e Dichiarazione 2015/863.
La conformità con tali direttive viene valutata utilizzando gli Standard europei armonizzati applicabili.

Deklaracja zgodności UE Unii Europejskiej
Urządzenie jest zgodne z następującymi dyrektywami: Dyrektywa kompatybilności elektromagnetycznej 2014/30/UE, Dyrektywa niskonapięciowej 2014/35/UE, Dyrektywa urządzeń radiowych 2014/53/UE, Dyrektywa RoHS 2011/65/UE i dyrektywa2015/863.
Niniejsze urządzenie zostało poddane testom i stwierdzono jego zgodność z wymaganiami dyrektywy.

ES Prohlášení o shodě
Toto zařízení splňuje požadavky Směrnice o Elektromagnetické kompatibilitě 2014/30/EU, Směrnice o Nízkém napětí 2014/35/EU, Směrnice o rádiových zařízeních 2014/53/EU, Směrnice RoHS 2011/65/EU a 2015/863.
Tento produkt byl testován a bylo shledáno, že splňuje všechny základní požadavky směrnic.

EK megfelelőségi nyilatkozata
A termék megfelelnek az alábbi irányelvek és szabványok követelményeinek, azok a kiállításidőpontjában érvényes, aktuális változatában: EMC irányelv 2014/30/EU, Kisfeszültségű villamos berendezésekre vonatkozó irányelv 2014/35/EU, rádióberendezések irányelv 2014/53/EU, RoHS irányelv 2011/65/EU és 2015/863.

Δήλωση συμμόρφωσης ΕΕ
Είναι σε συμμόρφωση με τις διατάξεις των παρακάτω Οδηγιών της Ευρωπαϊκής Κοινότητας: Οδηγία 2014/30/ΕΕ σχετικά με την ηλεκτρομαγνητική συμβατότητα, Οοδηγία χαμηλή τάση 2014/35/ΕΕ, Οδηγία 2014/53/ΕΕ σε ραδιοεξοπλισμό, Οδηγία RoHS 2011/65/ΕΕ και 2015/863.
Η συμμόρφωση με αυτές τις οδηγίες αξιολογείται χρησιμοποιώντας τα ισχύοντα εναρμονισμένα ευρωπαϊκά πρότυπα.



D33006
RoHS



廢電池請回收

請勿將電池當作一般垃圾棄置。

⚠ WARNING

- **INGESTION HAZARD:** This product contains a button cell or coin battery.
- **DEATH** or serious injury can occur if ingested.
- A swallowed button cell or coin battery can cause **Internal Chemical Burns** in as little as **2 hours**.
- **KEEP** new and used batteries **OUT OF REACH of CHILDREN**
- **Seek immediate medical attention** if a battery is suspected to be swallowed or inserted inside any part of the body.



- Battery type: CR2032, voltage rating: +3VDC.
- Non-rechargeable batteries are not to be recharged.
- Remove and immediately recycle or dispose of used batteries, batteries from equipment not used for an extended period of time according to local regulations and keep away from children. Do NOT dispose of batteries in household trash or incinerate.
- Even used batteries may cause severe injury or death.
- Do not force discharge, recharge, disassemble, heat above (manufacturer's specified temperature rating) or incinerate. Doing so may result in injury due to venting, leakage or explosion resulting in chemical burns.
- For treatment information, call a local poison control center.
- The product contains non-replaceable batteries.
- For service person only:
  CAUTION: Risk of fire explosion if the battery is replaced by an incorrect type. Replace the battery only with the same type.
  警告：若置換不同型式之電池有起火或爆炸風險。
- à l'attention du personnel de maintenance :
  ATTENTION: Risque d'incendie et d'explosion en cas de remplacement de la batterie par un modèle incorrect. Remplacez la batterie uniquement par une batterie de même type.

European Community Directive R&TTE Directive Compliance Statement:

This equipment complies with all the requirements and other relevant provisions of Radio Equipment Directive 2014/53/EU.

The IEEE 802.11 wireless LAN 5.15 GHz–5.35 GHz and/or Wi-Fi 6E Low Power Indoor 5.945 GHz–6.425 GHz (or 5.925 GHz–6.425 GHz in UK) frequency bands are restricted for indoor use only in all countries listed in the matrix below.

CE		AT	BE	BG	CH	CY	CZ	DE
		DK	EE	EL	ES	FI	FR	HR
		HU	IE	IS	IT	LI	LT	LU
		LV	MT	NL	PL	PT	RO	SE
		SI	SK	TR				

UK The Radio Equipment Regulations 2017 Statement:

This equipment complies with all the requirements and other relevant provisions of Radio Equipment Regulations 2017.

The IEEE 802.11 wireless LAN 5.15 GHz–5.35 GHz and/or Wi-Fi 6E Low Power Indoor 5.925 GHz–6.425 GHz frequency bands are restricted for indoor use only.

	UK

NCC Wireless Statements / 無線設備警告聲明：

低功率電波輻射性電機管理辦法

(1) 取得審驗證明之低功率射頻器材，非經核准，公司、商號或使用者均不得擅自變更頻率、加大功率或變更原設計之特性及功能。低功率射頻器材之使用不得影響飛航安全及干擾合法通信；經發現有干擾現象時，應立即停用，並改善至無干擾時方得繼續使用。前述合法通信，指依電信管理法規定作業之無線電通信。低功率射頻器材須忍受合法通信或工業、科學及醫療用電波輻射性電機設備之干擾。

(2) 應避免影響附近雷達系統之操作。

Korea KCC NCC Wireless Statement:

5,25GHz - 5,35 GHz 대역을 사용하는 무선 장치는 실내에서만 사용하도록 제한됩니다 .

Japan Wireless Statement:

5.15 GHz 帯 ~ 5.35 GHz 帯 & 6GHz LPI 帯 : 屋内のみの使用。

Wireless module approvals:

Wireless module manufacturer: Intel® Corporation

Wireless module model name: BE200NGW

United States FCC: FCC ID: PD9BE200NG	Europe: CE	Pakistan PTA: Approved by PTA TAC no.: 9.697/2023	CCAH23Y10520T6
Canada ISED: IC: 1000M-BE200NG			
Australia ACMA:	India WPC: ETA-SD-20230807704	Serbia: 11011 23	Ukraine: UA.TR.028
Brazil: ANATEL 06538-23-04423	Japan 総務省: R 003-240052 T D230105003 5GHz (W52,W53) & 6GHz (LPI): 屋内限定 5GHz band (W52,W53) & 6GHz (LPI): indoor use only	Singapore IMDA: Complies with IMDA standards DA108442	United Kingdom: UK CA
Belarus: TP BY	Oman TRA: Applicant number: D080001 Approval no.: TRA/TA-R/16505/23	South Korea NRRA: R-C-INT-BE200NGW 1.상호명: INTEL CORPORATION 2.기자재의 명칭 (모델명): 특정소출력 무선기기 (무선랜을 포함한 무선접속시스템용 무선기기 (5925-7125MHz)) / BE200NGW 3.제조시기: 2023 4.제조자/제조국: Intel Corporation / China, Taiwan	
China CMIIT: CMIIT ID: 2023AJ15349 (M)			



Contact Us

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  To submit a technical or non-technical (Sales/Marketing) question, please link to: https://esupport.gigabyte.com

